(ख) और (ग) वर्ष 1992-93 के दौरान, जिस अवधि की जानकारी उपलब्ध है, सरकारी क्षेत्र के 17 उद्यमों में से सरकारी क्षेत्र के 5 उद्यमों अर्थात् भारत इम्यूनोलाजिकल एण्ड बायोलाजिकल कंपनी लि०, भारत लेदर कारपोरेशन, कानपुर टेक्सटाईल लि०, एल्गिन मिल्स कंपनी लि० और तैल एवं प्राकृतिक गैस आयोग ने लाभकारिता में सुधार दर्शाया है । निवल लाभ/हानि की 5 वर्षों की प्रवृति का कंपनी-वार ब्यौरा 1992-93 के लोक उद्यम सर्वेक्षण के खण्ड-I के पृष्ठ-विवरण-43 में विवरण-52 में दिया गया है ।

(घ) लाभकारिता में सुधार करने के लिये उद्यम-वार अलग-अलग उपाय किये जाते हैं । बहरहाल, इस संबंध में किए गए उपायों में समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर करना, निदेशक मण्डल का व्यावसायीकरण, निदेशक मण्डल को अधिक शक्तियों का प्रत्यायोजन, रूग्ण उद्यमों के लिये पुनरूद्धार/पुनर्स्थापना पैकेज तैयार करने के लिए उन्हे औद्योगिक एवं वित्तीय पुनर्गठन मण्डल को भेजना, विविधिकरण और उत्पाद-मिश्र,, प्रौद्योगिकी उन्नयन आदि शामिल हैं ।

Purchase preference policy

7025. SHRI G. 'SWAMINATHAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state.

(a) whether the Purchase preference policy vide Government O.M. No. GL. 001/83-23/1.83-BPE/MM dated 20th April, 1983 is extended to Public Enterprises in competition with Private Enterprises only;'

(b) if not, whether the Purchase preference policy can be extended to a particular Public Enterprise against another Public Enterprise en selective basis; and

(c) undre what Government direction O.M. the same is being done?

THE MINISTER OF. STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SMT. KRISHNA SAHI): (a) to (c) The Government O.M. No. GL-001/&3-2.3/1/83-BPE/MM dated 20th April, 1983 and others on Price and Purchase Preference-were superseded by an O.M. of January 1992 allowing only Purchase Preference of Central Government enterprises While-dealing with other Central Government enterprises and with the Central Government. The O.M. was issued with due approval of the Government.

Status of State Government Undertakings

7026. SHRI G. SWAMINATHAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether the State Government Undartakings are also considered as Public Enterprises; and

(b) if not, what is the basis on which they are differentiated from Centrel Government Undertakings?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SMT. KRISHNA SAHI); (a) and (b) Section f 17 of *the.* Companies Act, 1956 defines a Government company. If in such a company the major shareho'dinp and control is that of the State Government then it is a State Government Urder-fcaking. Conversely, if the major share ho'dincr and control is that of the Central Government then it is a Central Government Undertaking: In addition statutary corporations can be established. Both Central and Statu Government Undcrtakitigs/Oorcorafions are public enterprises. the latter category being for-mally referred to. as State level public interprises (SLPEs).

Small scale industries in Uttar Pradesh

- 7027. SHRI MOHAMMED AFZAL alias MEEM AFZAL: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) what is the District-wise number of Small Scale Industries set up at present in Uttar Pradesh;

(b) what is the number of persons-working in these industries on daily wages and monthly wages, separately;